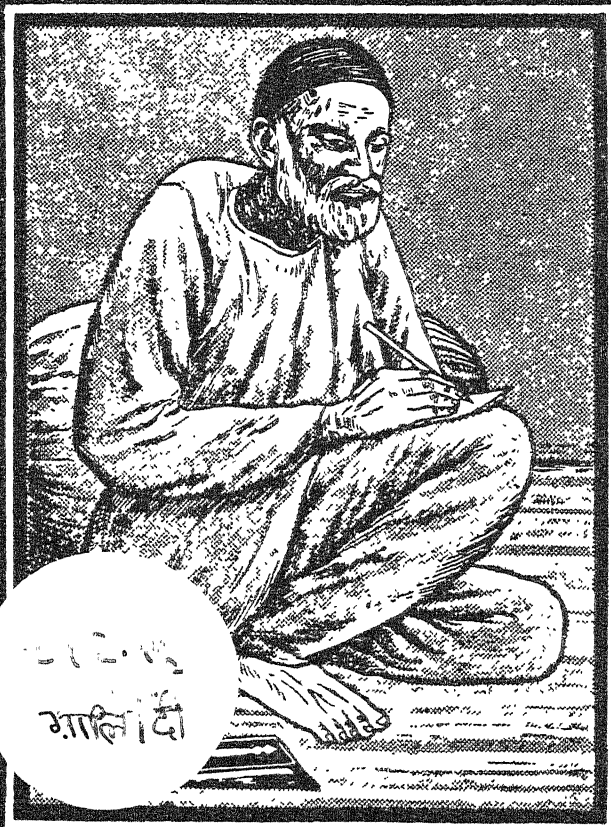


ज्ञान-मालिख



मालिखी

